

This is an electronic supplement to *Focus* containing links to additional readings and videos related to issue 33.3. The full text of *Focus* can be found at <http://www.irp.wisc.edu/publications/focus.htm>.

Additional materials on Universal child allowance and Cash for kids

About the Earned Income Tax Credit from the U.S. Internal Revenue Service: <https://www.irs.gov/credits-deductions/individuals/earned-income-tax-credit>

About the Child Tax Credit and Additional Child Tax Credit from the U.S. Internal Revenue Service: <https://www.eitc.irs.gov/other-refundable-credits-toolkit/what-you-need-to-know-about-ctc-and-actc/what-you-need-to-know>

About the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program from the U.S. Department of Agriculture: <https://www.fns.usda.gov/snap/short-history-snap>

University of California, Davis, Center for Poverty Research FAQ on deep poverty: <https://poverty.ucdavis.edu/faq/what-deep-poverty>

University of Michigan, National Poverty Center Policy Brief by H. Luke Shaefer and Kathryn Edin about extreme poverty: http://www.npc.umich.edu/publications/policy_briefs/brief28/policybrief28.pdf

Video about Extreme Poverty from PBS “Newshour:” <https://www.pbs.org/newshour/nation/poverty>

IRP FAQ on poverty measurement: <https://www.irp.wisc.edu/faqs/faq2.htm>

Video from Brookings Institution presentations and discussion about a universal child allowance: <https://www.brookings.edu/events/should-the-u-s-enact-a-universal-child-allowance/>

Proposal for a universal child benefit from the Niskanen Center (included in Brookings Institution event linked above): <https://niskanencenter.org/blog/news/universal-child-benefit/>

Proposal to support low-income workers through refundable child-care credits, from the Hamilton Project: http://www.hamiltonproject.org/assets/legacy/files/downloads_and_links/child_care_credit_ziliak.pdf

Additional materials on Minimum benefit plan for the elderly

History of Social Security from the U.S. Social Security Administration: <http://socialsecurity.gov/history/>

About Supplemental Security Income (SSI) from the Center on Budget and Policy Priorities: <https://www.cbpp.org/sites/default/files/atoms/files/1-10-11socsec.pdf>

National Council on Aging fact sheet on economic security for seniors: <https://www.ncoa.org/news/resources-for-reporters/get-the-facts/economic-security-facts/>

University of Wisconsin–Madison, La Follette School of Public Affairs policy report on a targeted minimum benefit plan: <http://www.lafollette.wisc.edu/images/facultystaff/herd/Targeted-MBP-Policy-Report.pdf>

Urban Institute report on retirement income across generations: <https://www.urban.org/research/publication/not-your-parents-retirement-comparing-retirement-income-across-generations>

Additional materials on Single-parent family policy

National Conference of State Legislatures overview of child support: <http://www.ncsl.org/research/human-services/child-support-homepage.aspx>

About child support enforcement policy from the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services: <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/css/policy>

IRP *Focus* article by Jane Waldfogel on What is the role of early childhood policies in fighting intergenerational transmission of poverty? <https://www.irp.wisc.edu/publications/focus/pdfs/foc332g1.pdf>

IRP *Fast Focus* article by Maria Cancian, Daniel R. Meyer, and Deborah Reed on Promising antipoverty strategies for families: <https://www.irp.wisc.edu/publications/fastfocus/pdfs/FF6-2010.pdf>

Additional materials on Renter's tax credit

About the Low-Income Housing Tax Credit (LIHTC) from the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development: <https://www.huduser.gov/portal/datasets/lihtc.html>

About the Housing Choice Vouchers program from the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development: https://www.hud.gov/program_offices/public_indian_housing/programs/hcv/about

National Low Income Housing Coalition report on the shortage of affordable homes: http://nlihc.org/sites/default/files/Gap-Report_2017.pdf

Urban Institute report on the housing affordability gap for extremely low-income renters: <https://www.urban.org/research/publication/housing-affordability-gap-extremely-low-income-renters-2014>

Urban Institute map of America's rental housing crisis: <http://apps.urban.org/features/rental-housing-crisis-map/>

Harvard University, Joint Center for Housing Studies working papers and reports: [http://www.jchs.harvard.edu/research/publications?field_date_pub_value\[value\]\[year\]=&field_research_area_nid=14&field_publication_term_tid=21](http://www.jchs.harvard.edu/research/publications?field_date_pub_value[value][year]=&field_research_area_nid=14&field_publication_term_tid=21)

Additional materials on Boosting the poverty-fighting effects of the minimum wage

Minimum wage laws by state from the U.S. Department of Labor: <https://www.dol.gov/whd/minwage/america.htm>

History of state minimum wages from the National Conference of State Legislatures: <http://www.ncsl.org/research/labor-and-employment/state-minimum-wage-chart.aspx>

Inventory of U.S. city and county minimum wage ordinances from the University of California, Berkeley, Institute for Research on Labor and Employment: <http://laborcenter.berkeley.edu/minimum-wage-living-wage-resources/inventory-of-us-city-and-county-minimum-wage-ordinances/>

Analysis of how minimum wage increases may affect nonprofits, from the Brookings Institution: <https://www.brookings.edu/blog/the-avenue/2016/01/06/how-a-rising-minimum-wage-may-impact-the-nonprofit-sector/>

Evidence on the effects of minimum wages on employment, from the Federal Reserve Bank of San Francisco: <https://www.frbsf.org/economic-research/publications/economic-letter/2015/december/effects-of-minimum-wage-on-employment/>