

¹K. Bogenschneider, ed., *Helping Foster Kids Succeed: State Strategies for Saving Lives, Saving Money*, Wisconsin Family Impact Seminars, Madison, WI, 2015. The presentations, by Hilary Shager, Director of the Wisconsin Family Impact Seminars and Associate Director of the La Follette School of Public Affairs at the University of Wisconsin–Madison; Mark Courtney, Professor, School of Social Service Administration, University of Chicago; Patricia Chamberlain, Science Director and Senior Researcher, Oregon Social Learning Center; and Mary Dozier, Chair of Child Development and Director of Research, Early Learning Center, University of Delaware, and report are available at wisfamilyimpact.org/fis33.

²M. Dozier, O. Lindhiem, E. Lewis, J. Bick, K. Bernard, and E. Peloso, “Effects of a Foster Parent Training Program on Young Children’s Attachment Behaviors: Preliminary Evidence from a Randomized Clinical Trial,” *Child and Adolescent Social Work Journal* 26 (4, 2009): 321–332. doi:10.1007/s10560-009-0165-1

³M. Dozier, E. Peloso, E. Lewis, J.P. Laurenceau, and S. Levine, “Effects of an Attachment-Based Intervention on the Cortisol Production of Infants and Toddlers in Foster Care,” *Development and Psychopathology* 20(3, 2008): 845–859. doi:10.1017/S0954579408000400

⁴See <http://www.nctsn.org/resources/topics/treatments-that-work/promising-practices> and http://www.nctsn.org/sites/default/files/assets/pdfs/abc_general.pdf. See also the National Conference of State Legislatures’ “Extending Foster Care Policy Toolkit” available at <http://www.ncsl.org/research/human-services/extending-foster-care-policy-toolkit.aspx>.

⁵P. Chamberlain, “Community Alternatives for Chronic Juvenile Offenders and Emotionally Disturbed Youngsters: Implications for the Foster Care System. In K. Bogenschneider and J. Mills, eds., *Raising the Next Generation: Public and Private Parenting Initiatives*, Briefing Report No. 13, pp. 18-26, Madison, WI: Wisconsin Family Impact Seminars, 1999.

⁶Chamberlain, P., & Reid, J. B., “Comparison of Two Community Alternatives to Incarceration for Chronic Juvenile Offenders,” *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 66(1998): 624-633. doi:10.1037/0022-006X.66.4.624

⁷D. C. R. Kerr, L.D. Leve, and P. Chamberlain, “Pregnancy Rates among Juvenile Justice Girls in Two Randomized Controlled Trials of Multidimensional Treatment Foster Care,” *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 77(2009): 588-593. doi:10.1037/a0015289

⁸The Fostering Connections to Success and Increasing Adoptions Act of 2008 allows states to receive federal Title IV-E reimbursement for costs associated with keeping youth in foster care up to age 21. A summary of the Act is available at <http://www.ncsl.org/documents/cyf/FosteringConnectionsSummary.pdf>.

⁹See <http://www.ncsl.org/research/human-services/extending-foster-care-to-18.aspx>.

¹⁰M. E. Courtney, A. Dworsky, and H. Pollack, “When Should the State Cease Parenting? Evidence from the Midwest Study,” Issue Brief, December 2007, Chapin Hall Center for Children, University of Chicago, available at http://www.chapinhall.org/sites/default/files/publications/ChapinHallDocument_1.pdf; and National Conference of State Legislatures, *Extending Foster Care Beyond 18*, March 11, 2016, <http://www.ncsl.org/research/human-services/extending-foster-care-to-18.aspx>.

¹¹Courtney, A. Dworsky, and H. Pollack, “When Should the State Cease Parenting?”