

# Doctorates resulting from poverty-related research

(major professors are in parentheses)

- Christian M. Alaouze, Economics, 1982 (G. Chamberlain), "An Empirical Comparison of Some Methods in the Statistical Analysis of Data on the Duration of Unemployment and Employment"
- James Alm, Economics, 1980 (R. Haveman), "Intergovernmental Grants and Social Welfare"
- Ronald Angel, Sociology, 1981 (J. Sweet), "Health and Health Care Utilization: A Comparison of the Impact of Race and Hispanic Ethnicity"
- Robert B. Avery, Economics, 1979 (E. Smolensky), "Racial Differences in Consumer Debt Holdings: The Impacts of Direct and Indirect Screening"
- Burt S. Barnow, Economics, 1973 (G. Cain), "Effects of Head Start and Socioeconomic Status on Cognitive Development of Disadvantaged Children"
- Timothy Bates, Economics, 1972 (D. Hester), "An Econometric Study of Black Capitalism: Feasibility, Profitability, and Financial Soundness"
- John Belknap, Agricultural Economics, 1979 (W. Saupe), "Human Capital Accumulation by Rural Poor Farmers with Respect to Variation in Family Income"
- Marc Bendick, Jr., Economics, 1975 (B. Weisbrod), "Essays on Education as a Three-Sector Industry"
- David Berry, Economics, 1984 (L. Hansen), "The Effects of Youth Employment Opportunities and Public-School Per-Pupil Expenditure on High School and College Enrollment"
- David Betson, Economics, 1980 (E. Smolensky), "Labor Supply Functions and Their Implicit Expenditure Functions: Theoretical Derivation and Application in Microsimulation"
- William Bielby, Sociology, 1976 (R. Hauser), "Response Errors in Models of the Intergenerational Transmission of Socioeconomic Status"
- David B. Bills, Sociology, 1981 (W. Sewell), "Correspondence Theories of School and Work: Theoretical Critique and Empirical Assessment"
- Patricia Bonnet-Brunnich, Social Work, 1984 (S. Danziger), "Perceptions of Fairness in Social Security Retirement Benefits"
- George R. Boyer, Economics, 1982 (J. Williamson), "The Economic Role of the English Poor Law, 1780-1834"
- Eric S. Brown, Economics, 1973 (M. David), "The Effects of Income Expectations on Housing Purchase and Consumption Decisions"
- Robert X. Browning, Political Science, 1981 (I. Sharkansky), "Political and Economic Predictors of Policy Outcomes: U.S. Social Welfare Policy, 1947-1977"
- Kenneth R. Bryson, Sociology, 1972 (H. Winsborough), "Industrialization and the Occupational Composition of the Nonagricultural Labor Force"
- Mickey L. Burnim, Economics, 1977 (E. Smolensky), "Comparative Rates of Return to Black College Graduates: The Black vs. the Nonblack Schools"
- Richard Campbell, Sociology, 1973 (R. Hauser), "Social Class and College Graduation: A Replication and Extension"
- Judith Cassetty, Social Work, 1977 (I. Garfinkel), "Child Support and Public Policy"
- Gregory Christainsen, Economics, 1981 (R. Haveman), "Sheltered Workshops for the Disabled: An Analysis of Their Efficiency and the Determinants of Their Wage Structure"
- Sandra Christensen, Economics, 1972 (A. Goldberger), "Income Maintenance and the Labor Supply"
- Alan Cohen, Economics, 1979 (R. Haveman), "Economics, Marital Instability and Race"
- Joseph Cordes, Economics, 1977 (B. Weisbrod), "Efficiency and Equity Impacts of Compensation for Losses Imposed by Government Activities"
- Anna Craig, Economics, 1972 (E. Smolensky), "Urban Renewal: Three Redistributive Relationships: A Case Study of Hyde Park A and Hyde Park B"
- David Crawford, Economics, 1979 (G. Cain), "Estimating Models of Earnings from Truncated Samples"
- Michael R. Daley, Social Work, 1983 (M. Sosin), "Social Work Advocacy in the Juvenile Court: An Exploratory Study of Intervention Strategies"
- Robert E. Dalrymple, Economics, 1980 (E. Smolensky), "The Sensitivity of Measured Comprehensive Income Inequality to Aggregation, Reranking and Underreporting"
- Thomas Daymont, Sociology, 1978 (R. Hauser), "Parameters of Racial Discrimination in the Late 1960s"
- Martin Dooley, Economics, 1977 (G. Cain), "An Analysis of the Labor Supply and Fertility of Married Women with Grouped Data from the 1970 U.S. Census"
- Nancy Dunton, Sociology, 1979 (D. Featherman), "Occupational and Marital Mobility: Alternative Pathways of Social Mobility?"
- Merle T. Edwards-Orr, Social Work, 1982 (I. Piliavin), "Organizational and Client Determinants of Client Satisfaction in Public Welfare"
- Dorothy Ellegaard, Sociology, 1975 (J. Sweet), "Intergenerational Transmission of Economic Status: Parental Income, Education, and Early Career Earnings among 1957 Male Wisconsin High School Graduates"
- Diane Felmler, Sociology, 1980 (A. Sørensen), "Women's Job Transitions: A Dynamic Analysis of Job Mobility and Job Leaving"
- Peter Fisher, Economics, 1978 (R. Lampman), "Circuit-Breaker Property Tax Relief Programs: An Analysis of Their Rationale and Design"

- John Fitzgerald, *Economics*, 1983 (M. David), "Life Insurance Demand and Bequests in a Household with Two Earners: Model and Evidence from a Sample of Married Couples"
- Neil Fligstein, *Sociology*, 1978 (H. Winsborough), "Migration from Counties of the South 1900-1950: A Social, Historical and Demographic Account"
- Marc Freiman, *Economics*, 1976 (G. Cain), "Empirical Tests of Dual Labor Market Theory and Hedonic Measures of Occupational Attainment"
- Rosemary I. Gartner, *Sociology*, 1985 (H. Erlanger), "The Perceived Risks and Returns of Crime: An Individual-Level Panel Study of Deterrence"
- Jennifer Gerner, *Economics*, 1974 (G. Cain), "Economic Implications of Treating Maternity Leave as a Temporary Disability"
- Robert Gitter, *Economics*, 1978 (G. Cain), "A Simultaneous Equation Model of the Labor Force Participation Rate of Prime Age Males"
- Jennifer Glass, *Sociology*, 1983 (A. Sørensen), "When Less Is More: A Cross-Sectional Analysis of Women's Job Satisfaction"
- Steven Gortmaker, *Sociology*, 1977 (H. Winsborough), "Stratification, Health Care, and Infant Mortality in the United States"
- Eileen Gram, *Economics*, 1975 (E. Smolensky), "How to Raise Women's Wage: An Evaluation of a Women's Liberation Proposal within the Context of a General Equilibrium Model"
- Morley Gunderson, *Economics*, 1971 (L. Hansen), "Determinants of Individual Success in On-the-Job Training: An Econometric Analysis"
- Robert Hamrin, *Economics*, 1972 (R. Haveman), "Performance Contracting in Education: An Economic Analysis of the 1970-71 OEO Experiment"
- Robert Hanneman, *Sociology*, 1979 (M. Aiken), "Inequality and Development in Britain, France and Germany from 1850 to 1970: A Political Sociological Approach"
- David Harrington, *Economics*, 1984 (M. David), "An Intertemporal Model of Housing Demand"
- Alexander Hicks, *Sociology*, 1979 (M. Aiken), "The Political Economy of Redistribution: The Case of the American States, 1929-1976"
- Robert C. Hill, *Sociology*, 1973 (R. Alford), "Urban Income Inequality"
- Randy Hodson, *Sociology*, 1980 (R. Hauser), "The Social Impact of Industrial Structure on Working Conditions"
- Dennis Hogan, *Sociology*, 1976 (D. Featherman), "The Passage of American Men from Family of Orientation to Family of Procreation: Patterns, Timing, and Determinants"
- Kevin Hollenbeck, *Economics*, 1976 (R. Haveman), "The Employment and Earnings Incidence of the Regulation of Air Pollution: A Policy Evaluation Model"
- Janet Holtzblatt, *Economics*, 1984 (R. Lampman), "The Effects of Plant Closings on Workers' Earnings and Transfer Receipts"
- Harold Hotchkiss, *Sociology*, 1976 (K. Taeuber), "A Study of Factors That Affect Interurban Migration Streams: A Conceptual-Statistical Model and Regression Analysis"
- Joseph V. Hotz, *Economics*, 1980 (G. Cain), "A Theoretical and Empirical Model of Fertility and Married Women's Allocation of Time over the Life Cycle"
- Robert Hutchens, *Economics*, 1976 (H. Watts), "State Policy Parameters and Recipient Behavior in the AFDC Transfer System"
- George H. Jakubson, *Economics*, 1983 (G. Chamberlain), "Unobserved Heterogeneity in Labor Economics: Applications of Panel Data Techniques"
- Helen Jensen, *Agricultural Economics*, 1980 (W. Sauppe), "Health Insurance in Rural Areas"
- Janet L. Johnson, *Economics*, 1980 (G. Cain), "A Job Search Model of Household Unemployment Behavior"
- Linda Jones, *Social Work*, 1984 (S. Berlin), "The Employment and Welfare Use of Women Who Lose Aid to Families with Dependent Children When Their Youngest Child Is No Longer Eligible for Benefits Because of Age"
- Walter Jones, *Political Science*, 1980 (P. Eisinger), "On the Basis of Knowledge: The Use of Program Evaluations in Federal Compensatory Education Policymaking"
- Arne Kalleberg, *Sociology*, 1975 (A. Sørensen), "Work Values, Job Rewards and Job Satisfaction: A Theory of the Quality of Work Experience"
- Richard Kaluzny, *Economics*, 1973 (J. Williamson), "The Determinants of Household Migration: The Poor and the Nonpoor"
- Robert Kaufman, *Sociology*, 1981 (S. Spilerman), "Racial Discrimination and Labor Market Segmentation"
- Stuart Kerachsky, *Economics*, 1975 (L. Bawden), "Employment Decisions Involving Two Labor Markets"
- Mark Kleczewski, *Social Work*, 1986 (S. Danziger), "The Aid to Families with Dependent Children-Unemployed Parent Program in Wisconsin: Determinants of Caseload Size"
- Douglas Klegon, *Sociology*, 1975 (H. Erlanger), "Lawyers and the Social Structure: An Historical Analysis of the Role of Professionalization among Lawyers in the United States"
- James Kluegel, *Sociology*, 1975 (D. Featherman), "Job Authority and Social Inequality"
- Joel Lazinger, *Sociology*, 1973 (D. Johnson), "The Correlates for Instrumental Organizational Membership and Political Awareness and Activity of Low-Income People"
- A. James Lee, *Economics*, 1976 (B. Weisbrod), "The Economics of Compulsory Schooling"
- Myunghoon Lee, *Economics*, 1982 (E. Smolensky), "Levels of Living in the Sixties: A Decade of Change"
- Youn Ho Lee, *Economics*, 1984 (R. Haveman), "The Effect of the New Jobs Tax Credit on Employment, Price and Output of the Manufacturing Industries"
- John Leigh, *Economics*, 1978 (M. David), "Earnings, Risk, and the Wage Structure of Industry"
- Donald L. Lerman, *Economics*, 1980 (E. Smolensky), "The Economics of Public School Closings"
- Abraham Leslau, *Sociology*, 1979 (D. Featherman), "Evaluation of and Satisfaction with Socioeconomic Achievement"

- Russell Lidman, *Agricultural Economics*, 1972 (L. Bawden), "The Distribution of Benefits of Major Agricultural Commodity Programs: A Case Study of 1969"
- Steven M. Long, *Economics*, 1975 (B. Weisbrod), "Essays on the Voluntary Finance of Collective Consumption Goods"
- Kevin McCarthy, *Sociology*, 1978 (J. Sweet), "A Study of Economic Development, Urban Structure, and Family Income Patterns in Metropolitan America"
- Thomas McDonald, *Social Work*, 1977 (I. Piliavin), "Separation of Services and Income Maintenance in AFDC"
- Henry M. McMillan, *Economics*, 1982 (M. Rothschild), "Essays in the Economics of Pensions"
- Steven L. McMurtry, *Social Work*, 1985 (M. Sosin), "Automated Information Management in Substitute Care for Children: A Study of Contributions to Planning, Review and Case Outcomes"
- Charles Mallar, *Economics*, 1975 (G. Cain), "The Effects of Income Maintenance on the Productive Activities of Young Adults"
- Timothy Maloney, *Economics*, 1983 (G. Cain), "The Cyclical Labor Supply Response of Married Women and Disequilibrium Unemployment"
- Rebecca Maynard, *Economics*, 1975 (L. Bawden), "An Analysis of the Home Environmental Determinants of School Performance"
- Mark E. Meitzen, *Economics*, 1982 (G. Cain), "An Empirical Analysis of Worker Quits and Discharges"
- Teresa J. Menke, *Economics*, 1984 (J. Williamson), "Economic Welfare and Urban Disamenities, 1940-1976"
- David F. Merriman, *Economics*, 1982 (B. Weisbrod), "The Effect of Tax and Expenditure Limitations on the Size and Allocation of Municipal Budgets"
- Olivia Mitchell, *Economics*, 1978 (G. Cain), "The Postwar Labor Supply of Nonmarried and Married Women"
- Franklin Monfort, *Sociology*, 1980 (A. Sørensen), "Job Satisfaction and Its Determinants in the Experience of Young Workers: Cross-Sectional and Longitudinal Analyses"
- Mark Montgomery, *Economics*, 1982 (R. Haveman), "Individual Firm Response to Marginal Employment Subsidies"
- Marilyn L. Moon, *Economics*, 1974 (R. Haveman), "The Economic Welfare of the Aged: A Measure of Economic Status and an Analysis of Federal Programs"
- James R. Moran, *Social Work*, 1985 (I. Garfinkel), "Child Support and AFDC: Potential Impacts on Welfare Costs and Poverty"
- Charles Mueller, *Sociology*, 1973 (R. Hauser), "City Effects on Socioeconomic Achievements"
- John Myles, *Sociology*, 1977 (A. Sørensen), "Institutionalizing the Elderly: An Empirical Assessment of the Sociology of Total Institutions"
- Lyle M. Nelson, *Economics*, 1984 (E. Smolensky), "The Welfare Effects of a Shift from Income to Commodity Taxation"
- Harriet Newburger, *Economics*, 1984 (E. Smolensky), "Discrimination by Real Estate Brokers in Response to White Prejudice"
- Ann Nichols-Casebolt, *Social Work*, 1984 (I. Garfinkel), "The Impact of Income Support on Recipient's Psychological Well-Being: Income-Tested Versus Non-Income-Tested Programs"
- Linda Nilson, *Sociology*, 1974 (W. Sewell), "The Occupational and Sex-Related Components of Social Standing"
- Donald T. Oellerich, *Social Work*, 1984 (I. Garfinkel), "The Effects of Potential Child Support Transfers on Wisconsin AFDC Costs, Caseloads and Recipient Well-Being"
- David Olson, *Political Science*, 1971 (M. Edelman), "Racial Violence and City Politics: The Political Response to Civil Disorders in Three American Cities"
- Luther Otto, *Sociology*, 1973 (D. Featherman), "Early Career Alienation and Socioeconomic Attainments of a Rural Population"
- Lynn Paringer, *Economics*, 1978 (L. Hansen), "Determinants of Work Loss and Physician Utilization for Specific Illnesses"
- Wankyu Park, *Economics*, 1985 (E. Smolensky), "An Empirical Analysis of the Efficient Provision of a Public Good"
- Trond Petersen, *Sociology*, 1986 (A. Sørensen), "Incentives and Wage Inequality"
- Michael Podgursky, *Economics*, 1980 (J. Williamson), "Trade Unions and Income Inequality"
- Dale Poirier, *Economics*, 1973 (D. Aigner), "Application of Spline Functions in Economics"
- Mitchell Post, *Economics*, 1984 (M. David), "An Analysis of an Economy with Tax Arbitrage: Consequences for Saving and Investment and Vertical Equity"
- Irene Powell, *Economics*, 1985 (L. Weiss), "Effect of Reducing Manufacturing Concentration on the Distribution of Income: A Simulation"
- Henry Raimondo, *Economics*, 1976 (R. Haveman), "The Expenditure and Tax Implications of Alternative Finance Schemes for Wisconsin Public Schools"
- Mark Rank, *Sociology*, 1984 (E. Thomson), "The Dynamics of Welfare Utilization: A Longitudinal Analysis of Households Receiving Public Assistance"
- Wendy Rayack, *Economics*, 1984 (R. Haveman), "The Distributional Impacts of Recessions: An Analysis of Earnings-Sensitivity by Long-Run Family Income Class"
- Philip Robins, *Economics*, 1971 (S. Morley), "A Theory and Test of Housing Market Behavior"
- Rachel Rosenfeld, *Sociology*, 1976 (A. Sørensen), "Women's Employment Patterns and Occupational Achievements"
- Paul Schervish, *Sociology*, 1980 (A. Sørensen), "Vulnerability and Power in Market Relations: The Structural Determinants of Unemployment"
- Jerald A. Schiff, *Economics*, 1984 (B. Weisbrod), "Charitable Contributions of Money and Time: The Role of Government Policies"
- Mark Schlesinger, *Economics*, 1984 (B. Weisbrod), "Public, For-Profit and Private Nonprofit Enterprises: A Study of Mixed Industries"
- Paul Schollaert, *Sociology*, 1973 (K. Taeuber), "The Wage Impact of Blue-Collar Union Membership"

Saul Schwartz, Economics, 1981 (E. Smolensky), "A Model of Household Headship, Economic Well-Being and the Distribution of Income"

Ronald Sepanik, Economics, 1979 (E. Smolensky), "The Income Tax Advantage to Owner-Occupancy: A New Approach to an Old Issue"

Russell Settle, Economics, 1974 (B. Weisbrod), "The Welfare Economics of Occupational Safety and Health Standards"

Yossi Jonathan Shavit-Streifler, Sociology, 1983 (D. Featherman), "Tracking in Israeli Education: Its Consequences for Ethnic Inequalities in Educational Attainment"

Gad Shifron, Economics, 1972 (R. Lampman), "Financing Preschool Child Care via Income-Conditioned Subsidies"

John Simonson, Economics, 1972 (E. Smolensky), "The Determinants of Changes in the Allocation of Hospital Service Capacity: A Study in Policy Theory"

Ada Skyles, Social Work, 1983 (C. Ahrons), "Selected Variables Affecting Stepparent Perception of Dyadic Adjustment in Remarriage"

Timothy Smeeding, Economics, 1975 (R. Haveman), "Measuring the Economic Welfare of Low-Income Households and the Antipoverty Effectiveness of Cash and Noncash Transfer Programs"

Kenneth Spenner, Sociology, 1977 (D. Featherman), "From Generation to Generation: The Transmission of Occupation"

Verdon S. Staines, Economics, 1981 (R. Haveman), "Seven Events' Effects on Families' Earnings, Transfer Incomes, and Economic Well-Being"

Eugene Steuerle, Economics, 1975 (R. Lampman), "Expected Rates of Return on Savings Portfolios: The Variance across Socioeconomic Classes"

B. K. Swartz, Economics, 1976 (D. Nichols), "Screening in the Labor Market: A Case Study"

William Tidwell, Social Work, 1977 (I. Piliavin), "Income Maintenance and the Use of Social Services: An Experimental Study"

Richard Toikka, Economics, 1971 (G. Cain), "Supply Responses of the Unemployed: A Probability Model of Reemployment"

Fehmi Insan Tunali, Economics, 1985 (A. Goldberger), "Migration, Earnings and Selectivity: From Theory to Fact—Evidence from Turkey, 1963–73"

Mary Vishner, Sociology, 1984 (A. Sørensen), "The Workers of the State and the State of State Workers: A Comparison of Public and Private Employment in Norway"

Donald Waldman, Economics, 1979 (A. Goldberger), "The Time Allocation of Young Men"

Jennifer Warlick, Economics, 1979 (G. Cain), "An Empirical Analysis of Participation in the Supplemental Security Income Program among Aged Eligible Persons"

Nancy Wentzler, Economics, 1978 (L. Hansen), "Equality of Educational Opportunity and the Distribution of State Aid to School Districts"

Michael Wiseman, Economics, 1972 (D. Hester), "An Essay on Household Investment"

Douglas Youngday, Economics, 1978 (B. Weisbrod), "Voluntary Provision of Public Goods: A Theory of Donations"

## Books sponsored by IRP

Allen, Vernon L., *Psychological Factors in Poverty*. Chicago: Markham, 1970.

Barth, Michael C., George J. Carcagno, and John L. Palmer, with an overview paper by Irwin Garfinkel, *Toward an Effective Income Support System: Problems, Prospects, and Choices*. Madison, Wis.: IRP, 1974.

Bates, Timothy, and William Bradford, *Financing Black Economic Development*. New York: Academic Press, 1979.

Borjas, George J., and Marta Tienda, eds., *Hispanics in the U.S. Economy*. New York: Academic Press, 1985.

Burkhauser, Richard V., and Robert H. Haveman, *Disability and Work: The Economics of American Policy*. Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins University Press, 1982.

Burkhauser, Richard V., and Karen C. Holden, eds., *A Challenge to Social Security: The Changing Roles of Women and Men in American Society*. New York: Academic Press, 1982.

Cain, Glen G., and Harold W. Watts, eds., *Income Maintenance and Labor Supply: Econometric Studies*. New York: Academic Press, 1973.

Danziger, Sheldon H., and Daniel H. Weinberg, eds., *Fighting Poverty: What Works and What Doesn't*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1986.

Davis, James W., Jr., and Kenneth M. Dolbeare, *Little Groups of Neighbors: The Selective Service System*. Chicago: Markham, 1968.

Edelman, Murray, *Political Language: Words That Succeed and Policies That Fail*. New York: Academic Press, 1977.

Edelman, Murray, *Politics as Symbolic Action: Mass Arousal and Quiescence*. Chicago: Markham, 1971.

Eisinger, Peter K., *Patterns of Interracial Politics: Conflict and Cooperation in the City*. New York: Academic Press, 1976.

Eisinger, Peter K., *The Politics of Displacement: Racial and Ethnic Transition in Three American Cities*. New York: Academic Press, 1980.

Garfinkel, Irwin, ed., *Income-Tested Transfer Programs: The Case For and Against*. New York: Academic Press, 1982.

Garfinkel, Irwin, and Robert H. Haveman, with the assistance of David Betson, *Earnings Capacity, Poverty, and Inequality*. New York: Academic Press, 1977.

Golladay, Fredrick L., and Robert H. Haveman, with the assistance of Kevin Hollenbeck, *The Economic Impacts of Tax-Transfer Policy: Regional and Distributional Effects*. New York: Academic Press, 1977.

Handler, Joel F., *The Coercive Social Worker: British Lessons for American Social Services*. Chicago: Markham, 1973.

Handler, Joel F., *Protecting the Social Service Client: Legal and Structural Controls on Official Discretion*. New York: Academic Press, 1979.