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Supplementary Material for *Focus* 31.1

This is an electronic supplement to *Focus* containing links to additional readings and videos related to issue 31.1. The full text of *Focus* can be found at <http://www.irp.wisc.edu/publications/focus.htm>.

**Additional materials on topics from the April 2014 conference “Poverty, Policy, and People: 25 Years of Research and Training at the University of Michigan.”**

Conference program: <http://www.npc.umich.edu/news/events/poverty-policy-people/program/index.php>

**Poverty and welfare**

IRP FAQ on poverty measurement: <http://www.irp.wisc.edu/faqs/faq2.htm>

Progress report on the War on Poverty from the 2014 Economic Report of the President:  
[http://www.whitehouse.gov/sites/default/files/docs/erp\\_2014\\_chapter\\_6.pdf](http://www.whitehouse.gov/sites/default/files/docs/erp_2014_chapter_6.pdf)

Census Bureau report with income-to-poverty ratios: <https://www.census.gov/prod/2013pubs/p60-245.pdf> (pg. 17)

Census Bureau report on near poverty, 1966 to 2012: <https://www.census.gov/prod/2014pubs/p60-248.pdf>

About the Earned Income Tax Credit from the U.S. Internal Revenue Service: <http://www.irs.gov/Individuals/EITC,-Earned-Income-Tax-Credit,-Questions-and-Answers>

About Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) from the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services: <http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ofa/programs/tanf/about>

About the Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996 from the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services: <http://aspe.hhs.gov/hsp/abbrev/prwora96.htm>

About the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program from the U.S. Department of Agriculture: <http://www.fns.usda.gov/snap/rules/Legislation/about.htm>

About housing assistance from the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development: [http://portal.hud.gov/hudportal/HUD?src=/topics/rental\\_assistance](http://portal.hud.gov/hudportal/HUD?src=/topics/rental_assistance)

About Medicaid from Medicaid.Gov: <http://www.medicaid.gov/Medicaid-CHIP-Program-Information/By-Topics/By-Topic.html>

Information on the Women’s Employment Study: <http://www.fordschool.umich.edu/research/pdf/weschartbook.pdf>

Information on the Fragile Families and Child Wellbeing Study: <http://www.fragilefamilies.princeton.edu/>

Report on measuring material hardship from the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services: <http://aspe.hhs.gov/hsp/material-hardship04/>

Information on the W-2 Applicants Study: <http://www.irp.wisc.edu/research/welreform/wisconsin.htm#w2appl>

About Wisconsin Works (W-2), Wisconsin’s TANF program, from the Wisconsin Department of Children and Families: <http://dcf.wisconsin.gov/w2/wisworks.htm>

**Children and families**

Information about the National Longitudinal Study of Adolescent Health (Add Health): <http://www.cpc.unc.edu/projects/addhealth>

Fact sheet on adolescent reproductive and sexual health from the National Center for Children in Poverty: [http://nccp.org/publications/pub\\_931.html](http://nccp.org/publications/pub_931.html)

Data on teenagers' sexual activity, contraceptive use, and childbearing, 2006-2010 from the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention: [http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/series/sr\\_23/sr23\\_031.pdf](http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/series/sr_23/sr23_031.pdf)

Data on adolescent dating from Child Trends Data Bank: [http://www.childtrends.org/wp-content/uploads/2012/05/73\\_Dating.pdf](http://www.childtrends.org/wp-content/uploads/2012/05/73_Dating.pdf)

Data brief on recent trends in infant mortality in the United States from the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention: <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/databriefs/db120.htm>

U.S. standard certificate of live birth from the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention: <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/dvs/birth11-03final-acc.pdf>

Video on Latino health paradox from "Unnatural Causes" on PBS: [http://www.unnaturalcauses.org/video\\_clips\\_detail.php?res\\_id=215](http://www.unnaturalcauses.org/video_clips_detail.php?res_id=215)

Video on black-white infant mortality rate disparity from "Unnatural Causes" on PBS: [http://www.unnaturalcauses.org/video\\_clips\\_detail.php?res\\_id=214](http://www.unnaturalcauses.org/video_clips_detail.php?res_id=214)

Report on "breadwinner moms" from Pew Research Center: [http://www.pewsocialtrends.org/files/2013/05/Breadwinner\\_moms\\_final.pdf](http://www.pewsocialtrends.org/files/2013/05/Breadwinner_moms_final.pdf)

Information about the Panel Study of Income Dynamics: <http://psidonline.isr.umich.edu/>

### **Race and immigration**

Video and article on the proposed W-Visa from "Newshour" on PBS: <http://www.pbs.org/newshour/runtdown/proposed-w-visa-program-would-enable-lower-skilled-foreign-born-workers-to-come-to-us-legally/>

Immigration fact sheet from the Immigration Policy Center: <http://www.immigrationpolicy.org/just-facts/how-united-states-immigration-system-works-fact-sheet>

Summary of state affirmative action legislation from the National Conference of State Legislatures: <http://www.ncsl.org/research/education/affirmative-action-state-action.aspx>

National Healthcare Disparities Report, 2013, from the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services: <http://www.ahrq.gov/research/findings/nhqrdr/nhdr13/index.html>

Health Disparities and Inequalities Report, 2013, from the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention: <http://www.cdc.gov/minorityhealth/CHDIRreport.html>

Diversity and Inclusion Office of the Association of American Medical Colleges: <https://www.aamc.org/initiatives/diversity/>

Bulletin on national survey on children's exposure to violence from the U.S. Department of Justice: <https://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/ojdp/227744.pdf>

### **Inequality and mobility**

Excerpt from *Punishing the Poor* by Loïc Wacquant: [http://loicwacquant.net/assets/Books/Excerpts/PTP\\_Excerpt.pdf](http://loicwacquant.net/assets/Books/Excerpts/PTP_Excerpt.pdf)

Data on rising incarceration from The Sentencing Project: <http://www.sentencingproject.org/template/page.cfm?id=107>

Data on racial disparities in incarceration from The Sentencing Project: <http://www.sentencingproject.org/template/page.cfm?id=122>

Study of employment after release from prison from the Urban Institute: [http://www.urban.org/UploadedPDF/411778\\_employment\\_after\\_prison.pdf](http://www.urban.org/UploadedPDF/411778_employment_after_prison.pdf)

About Social Security retirement benefits from the U.S. Social Security Administration: <http://www.ssa.gov/pubs/EN-05-10035.pdf>

About Supplemental Security Income (SSI) from the U.S. Social Security Administration: <http://www.socialsecurity.gov/ssi/index.htm>

Report on upward intergenerational economic mobility from The Pew Charitable Trusts: [http://www.pewtrusts.org/~media/legacy/uploadedfiles/pes\\_assets/2012/EMPreportsUpward20Intergen20Mobility2008530pdf.pdf](http://www.pewtrusts.org/~media/legacy/uploadedfiles/pes_assets/2012/EMPreportsUpward20Intergen20Mobility2008530pdf.pdf)

Report on economic mobility in the United States compared to other countries from The Pew Charitable Trusts: [http://www.pewtrusts.org/~media/legacy/uploadedfiles/pes\\_assets/2011/CRITAFINAL1pdf.pdf](http://www.pewtrusts.org/~media/legacy/uploadedfiles/pes_assets/2011/CRITAFINAL1pdf.pdf)